

# 6th EUPOS Meeting

# NATIONAL REPORT OF SLOVENIA

**SANDI BERK, GORAN TISAK**

(SURVEYING AND MAPPING AUTHORITY OF THE REPUBLIC OF SLOVENIA, LJUBLJANA)

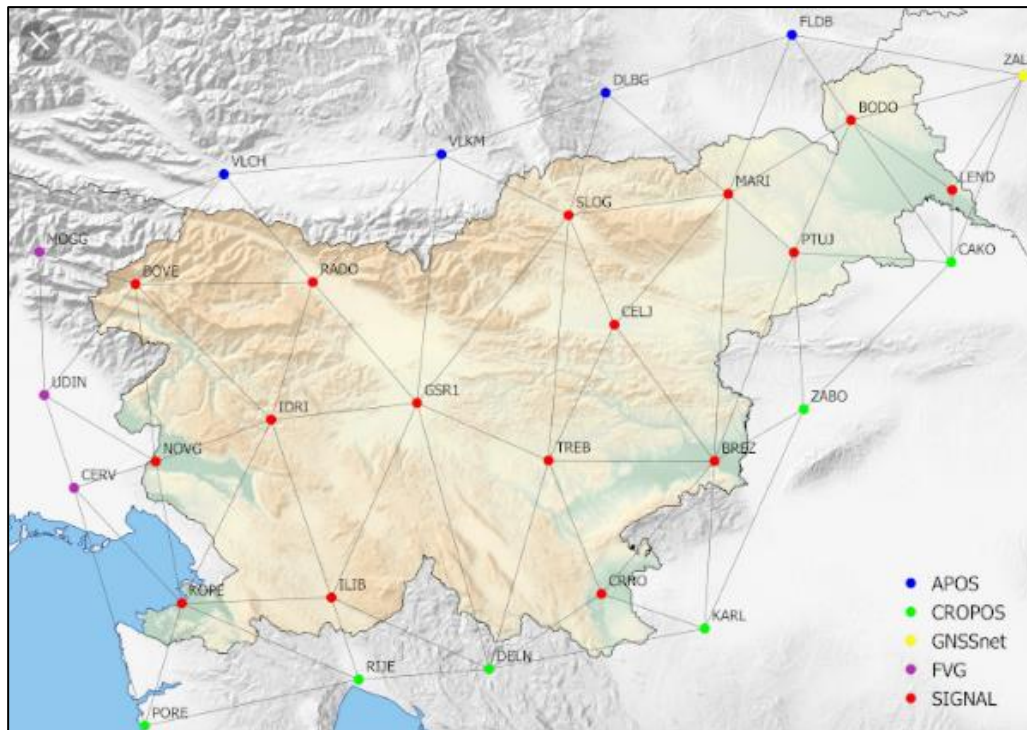
**Budapest, October 30–31, 2019**

# PRESENTATION TOPICS

- **Active GNSS Networks: SIGNAL & Zero Order**
- **EUREF Slovenia 2016 GNSS Campaign: Results, Implementation & Future Challenges**
- **New Coordinate and Height Reference Systems in Slovenia**
- **Other Activities**

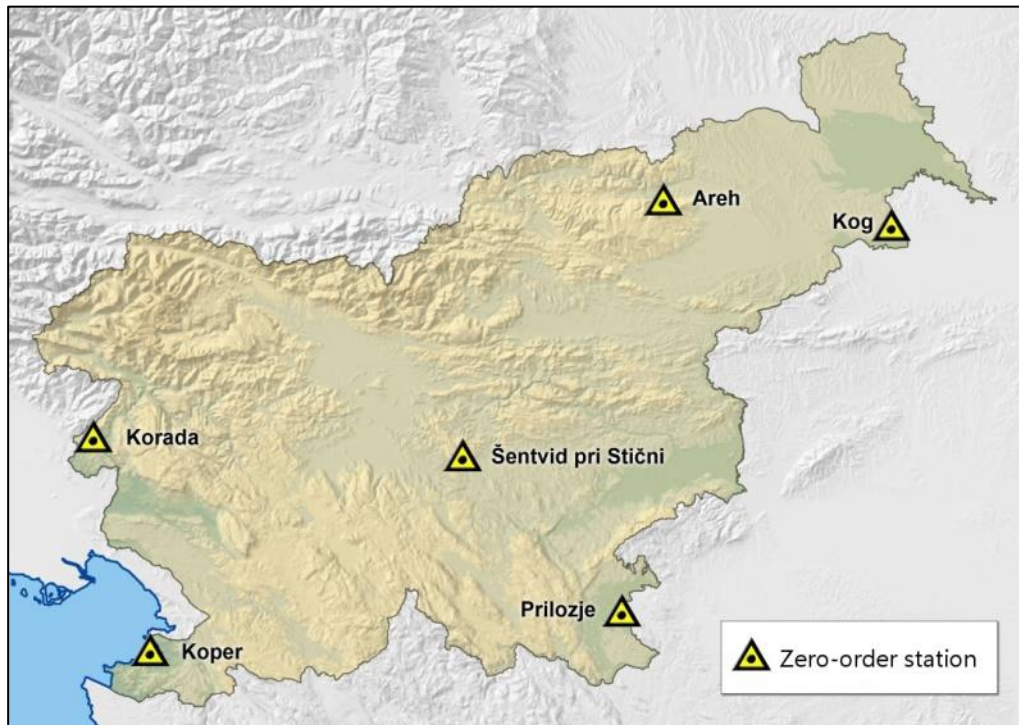
# SIGNAL NETWORK (GBAS)

- **16** continuously operating GNSS stations in Slovenia (8 Trimble + 8 Leica)
- **+14** continuously operating GNSS stations in Austria, Croatia, Hungary & Italy
- **1** EPN station (GSR1 – Ljubljana, EUREF Class A)
- Trimble Pivot Platform



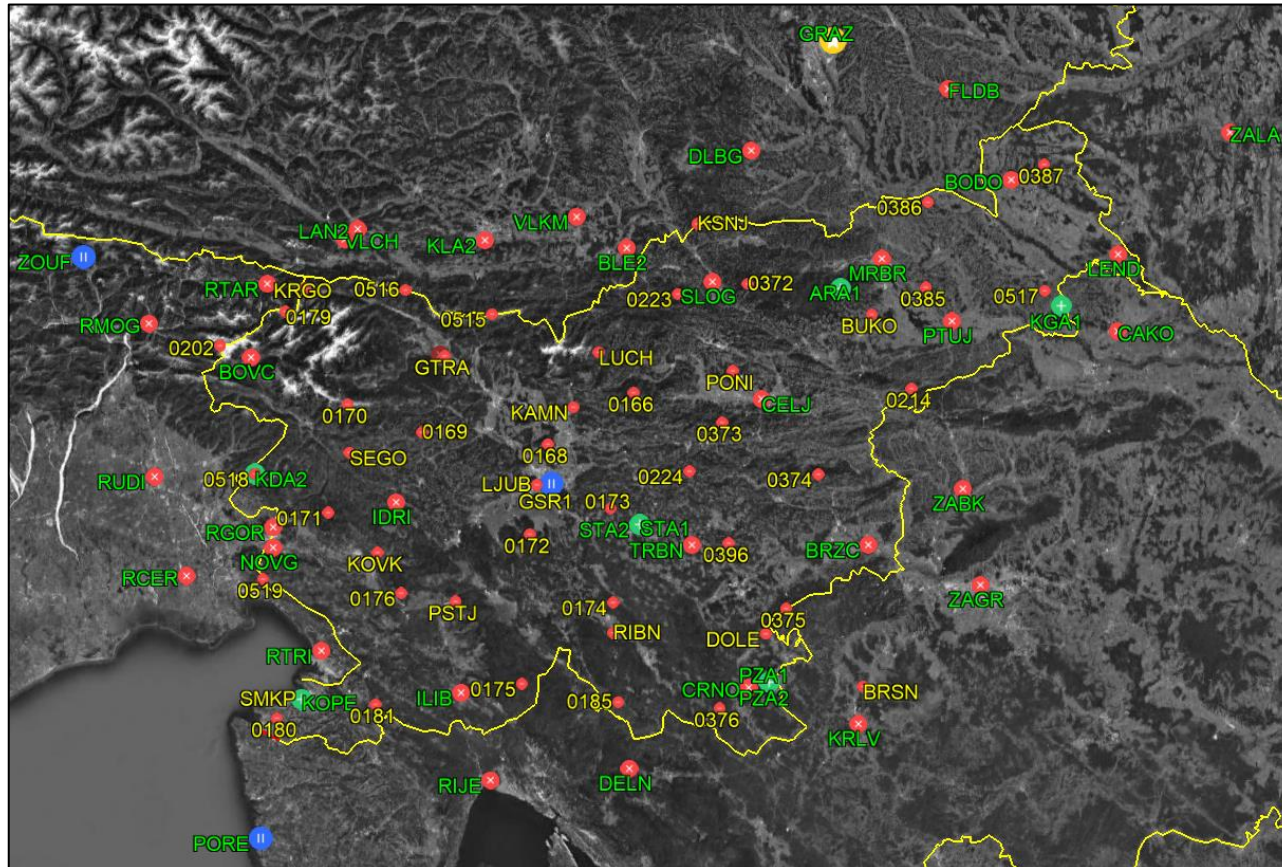
# ZERO ORDER GNSS NETWORK

- 6 continuously operating GNSS stations in Slovenia (Leica)
- 4 of them are **twin stations**, 1 combined with a **tide gauge station**, 1 with a **seismic station**, 1 near an old **triangulation point**, 1 near an **absolute gravimetric point**; all stations connected to the first order levelling network
- Operating for more than 3 years, Alberding Quality Control



# EUREF SLOVENIA 2016 GNSS CAMPAIGN

- 48 passive GNSS stations in Slovenia (EUREF points from old campaigns)
- 69 continuously operating GNSS stations
- 80 consecutive daily sessions with the mean epoch 2016.75
- Minimum constraint solution, coordinates only (EUREF Class B, ETRS89/D17)



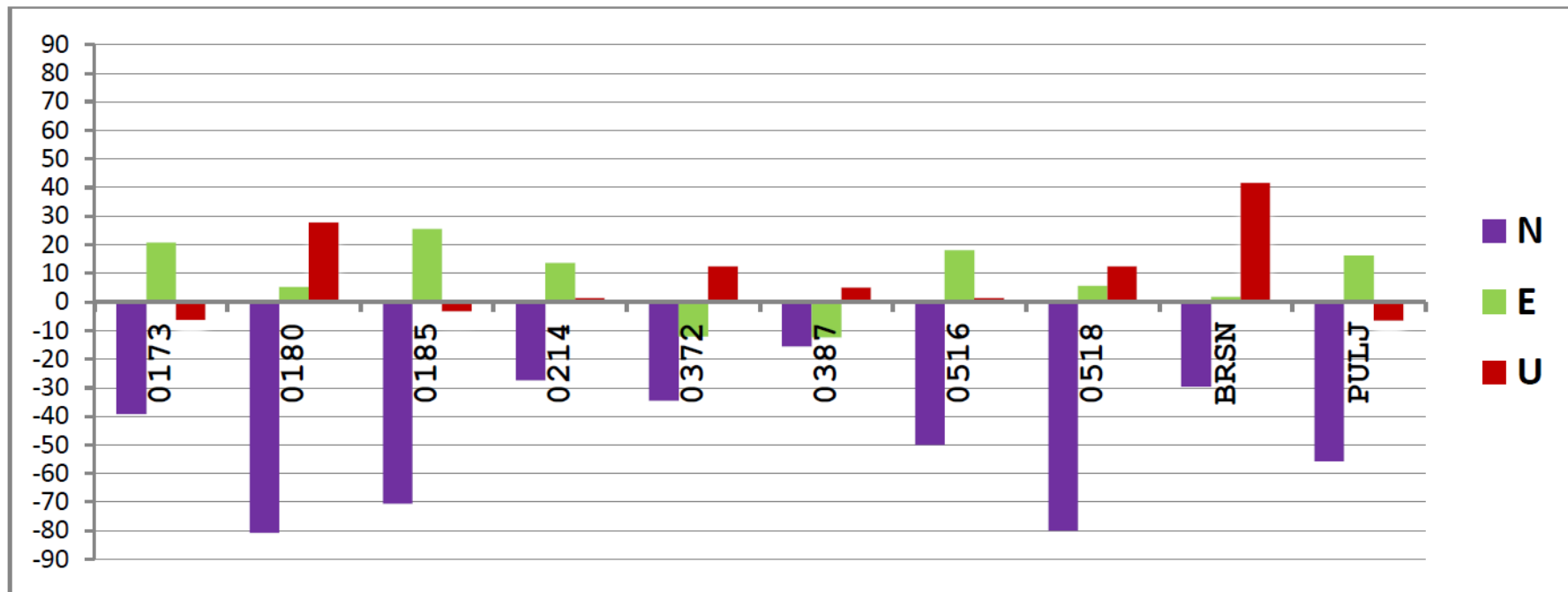
# EUREF SLOVENIA 2016 GNSS CAMPAIGN

## The Goals of the Campaign

- **To check and improve the consistency** of coordinates in the passive (EUREF points) and active (SIGNAL stations) networks
- **To connect EUREF and SIGNAL Networks** with the newly established Zero-Order Network
- **To find an evidence for active tectonics** in the EUREF densification area (20 years after the first realization of ETRS89)

# EUREF SLOVENIA 2016 GNSS CAMPAIGN

## Differences between ETRS89/D96 & ETRS89/D17 coordinates



**Large coordinate differences!**

Up to **80 mm** north component

# EUREF SLOVENIA 2016 GNSS CAMPAIGN

## The Results of the Campaign

- **ETRS89/D17 coordinates** (EUREF Class B solution, accepted in Amsterdam 2018) IGb08/ETRF2000, epoch 2016.75
- **ETRS89/D96-17 coordinates** (compromise practical solution to be used in the SIGNAL Network as an improved set of coordinates – optimal rigid transformation in order to be as much as possible close to the previous realization)  
*Optimal 6 parameter transformation from IGb08/ETRF2000, epoch 2016.75, into ITRF96/ETRF96, epoch 1995.55:*

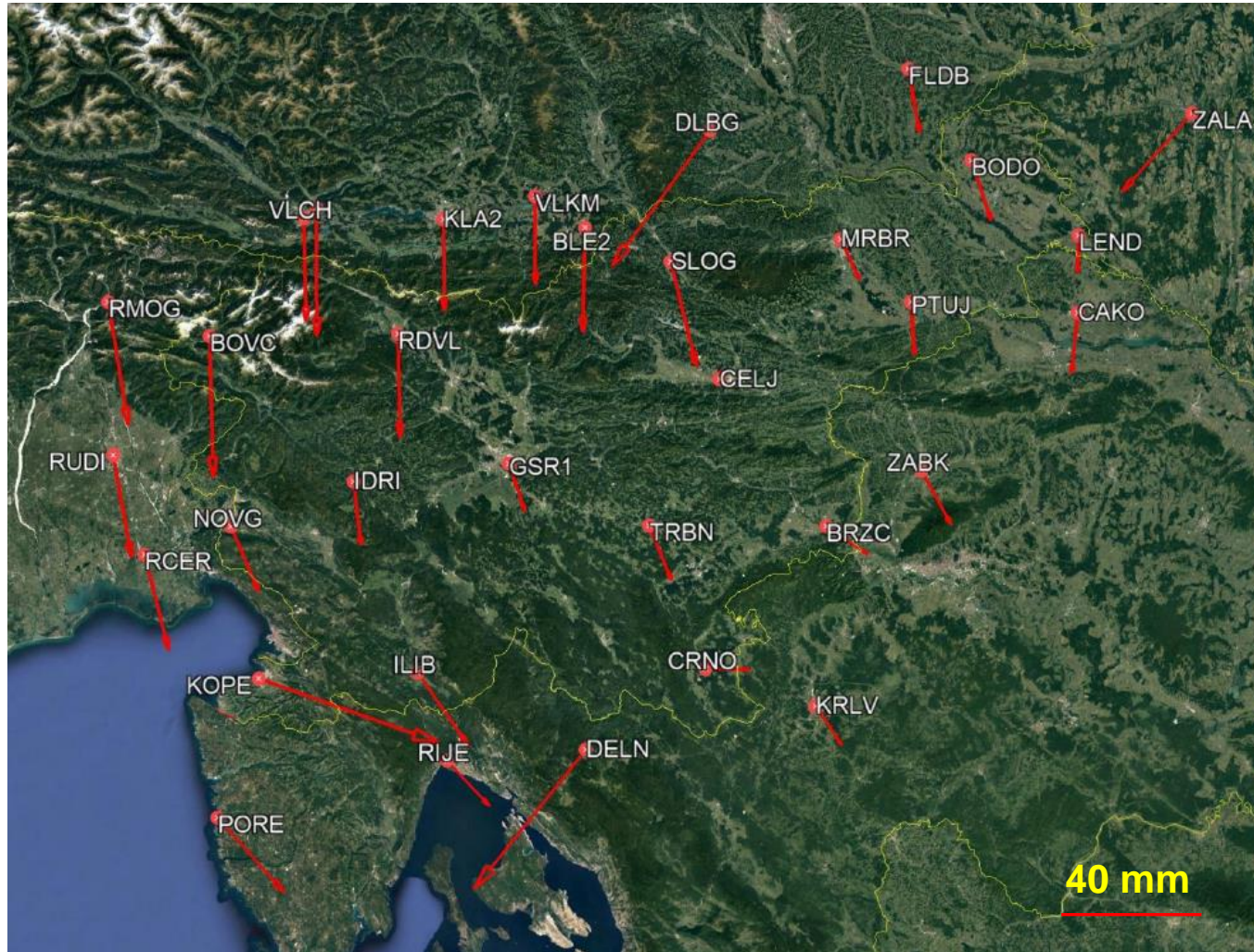
Transformation parameters from D17 to:

SOLUTION	Tx	Ty	Tz	D	Rx	Ry	Rz
UNITS----->	mm	mm	mm	ppb	.001"	.001"	.001"
D96-17	236.64	-98.51	-201.27	0.00	-17.791	3.673	-24.369

- **ETRF2000 velocities** for the passive EUREF points  
(more than 20 years data span: campaigns from 1994, 1995, 1996, 2007 & 2016)

# EUREF SLOVENIA 2016 GNSS CAMPAIGN

Hz corrections of ETRS89/D96 (into ETRS89/D96-17) coordinates



**Large coordinate corrections!**

Estimated median Hz component is **23.1 mm**

# EUREF SLOVENIA 2016 GNSS CAMPAIGN

## Estimated ETRF2000 horizontal velocities



**Nonhomogeneous  
HZ velocities!**

Estimated median  
Hz component is  
**2.7 mm/y**

# EUREF SLOVENIA 2016 GNSS CAMPAIGN

## Implementation of the Results of the Campaign

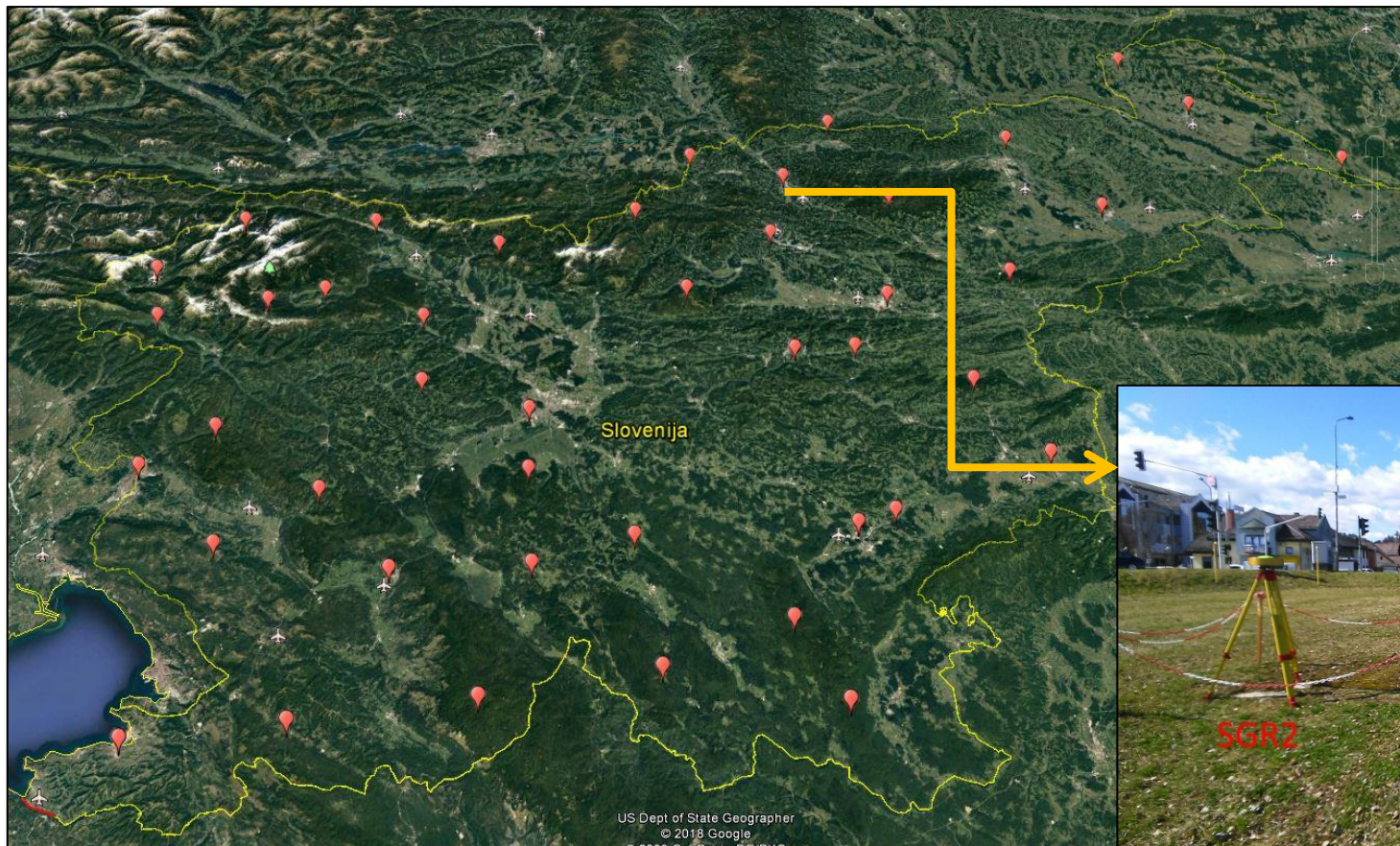
- **Testing of the impact of changes to the RTK services**
  - testing environment /backup server/
  - various receivers (Leica, Trimble, Javad ...) and RTK services (SST, VRS, MAC ...)
  - checking coordinate differences: ETRS89/D96 vs ETRS89/D96-17



# EUREF SLOVENIA 2016 GNSS CAMPAIGN

## Implementation of the Results of the Campaign

- **Testing of the impact of changes to the RTK services**
  - cuntrywide GNSS test network:



# EUREF SLOVENIA 2016 GNSS CAMPAIGN

## Implementation of the Results of the Campaign

- **Changes in the SIGNAL network planned for January 1, 2020**
  - new log files for all SIGNAL stations
  - changes in the Trimble Pivot Platform software
    - ETRS89/D96-17 coordinates of stations ← distribution coordinates
    - ETRF2000 velocities for GSR1 (Ljubljana) used for all stations
    - ... to assure better production coordinates (in ITRF2014, current epoch)

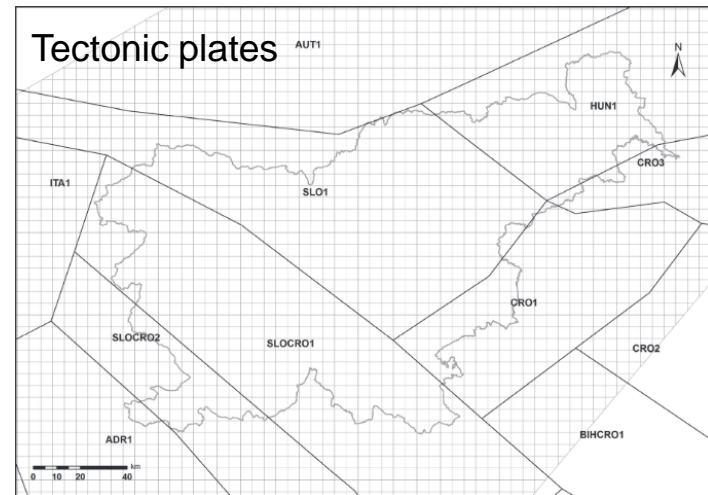
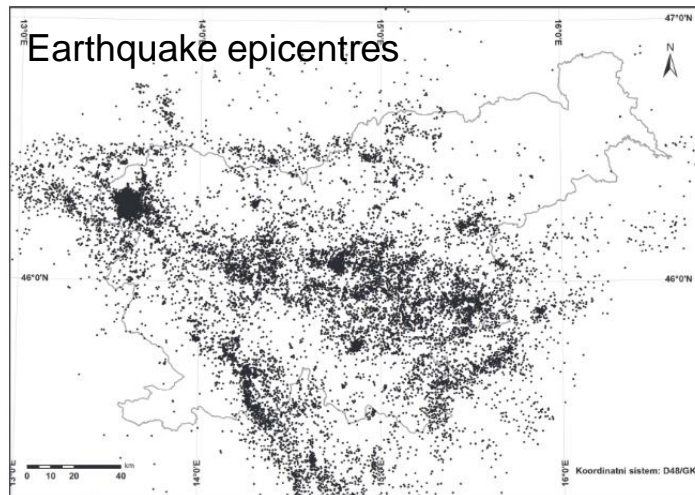


Hz component is  
**2.0 mm/y**

# SIGNAL & ZERO ORDER NETWORKS

## Future Plans and Open Issues

- **First set of velocities in the SIGNAL and Zero Order Networks** (for the three-year time span) is expected (December 2019)
- **Are they sufficient for the EUREF dense velocity field?** ... having in mind
  - the quality of stations (roofs of buildings)
  - the density of stations (average displacement  $\sim 50$  km)
  - the active tectonics of the area concerned



# SIGNAL & ZERO ORDER NETWORKS

## Future Plans and Open Issues

- **Do we need densification of active GNSS networks?**  
eg. passive geodynamic GNSS network  
what period is recommended for the GNSS campaigns?
- **Do we need to consider the implementation of a (semi)kinematic reference frame in the future?**
- **Cetrifying criteria for private GNSS network coorection providers?**

# NEW COORDINATE AND HEIGHT REFERENCE SYSTEMS

## **New height reference system was established (SVS2010)**

- **New levelling data**  
measurements in years 2005–2015
- **New height datum**  
based on the Koper tide gauge ... replaced old Trieste datum  
mean epoch 10. 10. 2010
- **New height reference surface**  
quasi-geoid model SLO\_VRP2016/Koper

# NEW COORDINATE AND HEIGHT REFERENCE SYSTEMS

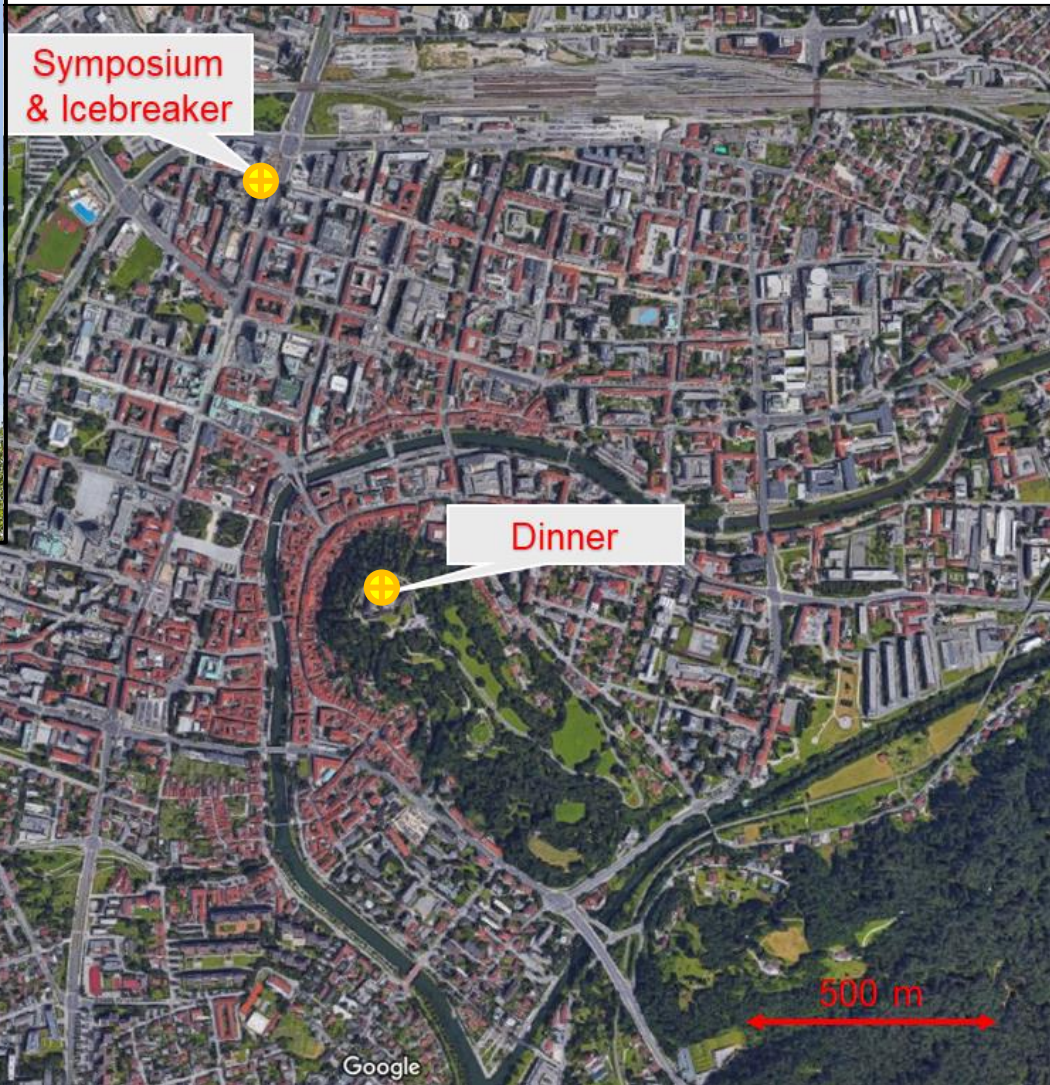
## **Transformation into the ETRS89 has been finished for all national spatial datasets!**

- **National transformation model was used**  
continuous and reversible triangle-based model  
field tests for cadastral dataset (80 test areas – mostly towns);
  - accuracy ~10 cm but
  - some areas found to be inconsistent with the national CRS (systematic errors)
- **Freware transformation tools**  
supporting most popular vector and raster formats
- **Revised EPSG Geodetic Parameter Registry**  
new EPSG codes for CSeS, CRSeS & transformations

# OTHER ACTIVITIES

# You Are All Welcome!

The next EUREF Symposium is in **LJUBLJANA**, May 27–29, 2020



GB Meeting  
& Tutorial

Symposium  
& Icebreaker

Dinner

500 m

Google



# OTHER ACTIVITIES

## The next EUREF Symposium

- Planned and realised activities were presented at the EUREF GB Meeting in Warsaw on October 15, 2019
- The **Tutorial** is titled »**Quality and Legal Management of Data and Products of Active GNSS Networks**« and will consist of three parts:
  - 1) Legal issues and relations between public and private active GNSS networks
  - 2) Quality assurance and monitoring of active GNSS networks
  - 3) Role of active GNSS networks to access national coordinate and height reference frames

**Suggestions are Welcome!**

**Thank you for your attention**

[sandi.berk@gov.si](mailto:sandi.berk@gov.si)