



Experience with RTK using Galileo and BeiDou from SKPOS

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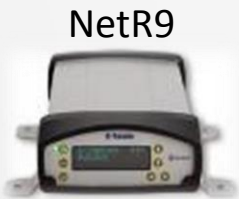
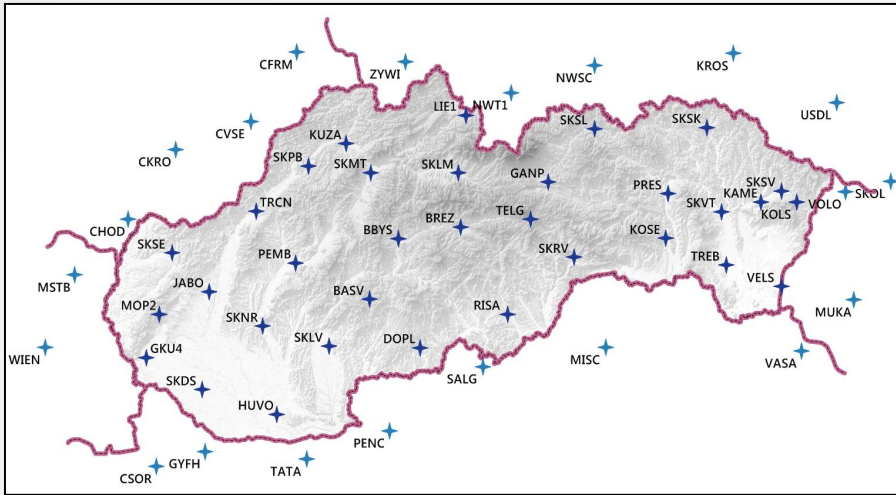
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Slovak real-time positioning service

SKPOS®



NetR9



Alloy



Trimble Pivot Platform
Ver. 4.3

Zephyr Geodetic 2
Zephyr Geodetic 3



Choke Ring



RTXNet Processor
Since October 2018

13 years
of continuous
operation

+50
reference stations

+1 800
active users

GPS, GLONASS,
Galileo, BeiDou

Slovak real-time positioning service

SKPOS[®] +Galileo and +BeiDou

from Dec 2006

- GPS+GLO



from Oct 2018

- GPS+GLO+GAL+BDS



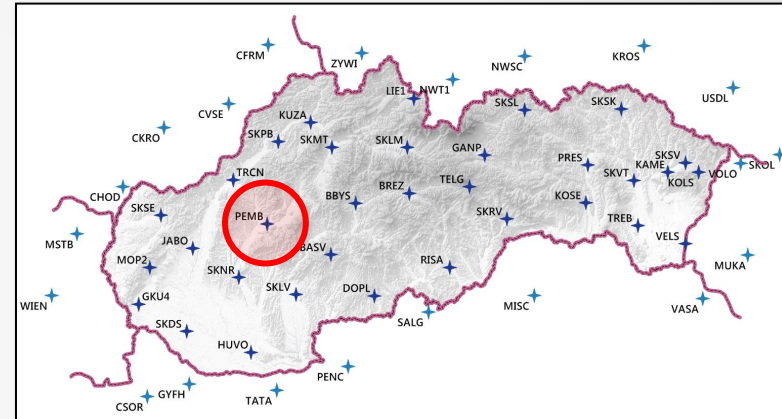
Galileo and BeiDou usage need to be checked!

⇒ Decision to perform +Galileo +BeiDou test within **SKPOS**[®]:

- Long term RTK test (24 hours continuous RTK performance) done by GKU

Long term RTK test

- GNSS antenna on InSar reflector
- Only 10 meters from the nearest reference station
- 24 hours RTK test



	SKPOS_CM_31	SKPOS_CM_32
Rover	Trimble NetR9	Trimble NetR9
Software	RTKNAVI	RTKNAVI
Format	RTCM 3.1	RTCM 3.2 MSM5
GNSS	GPS, GLO	GPS, GLO, GAL, BDS

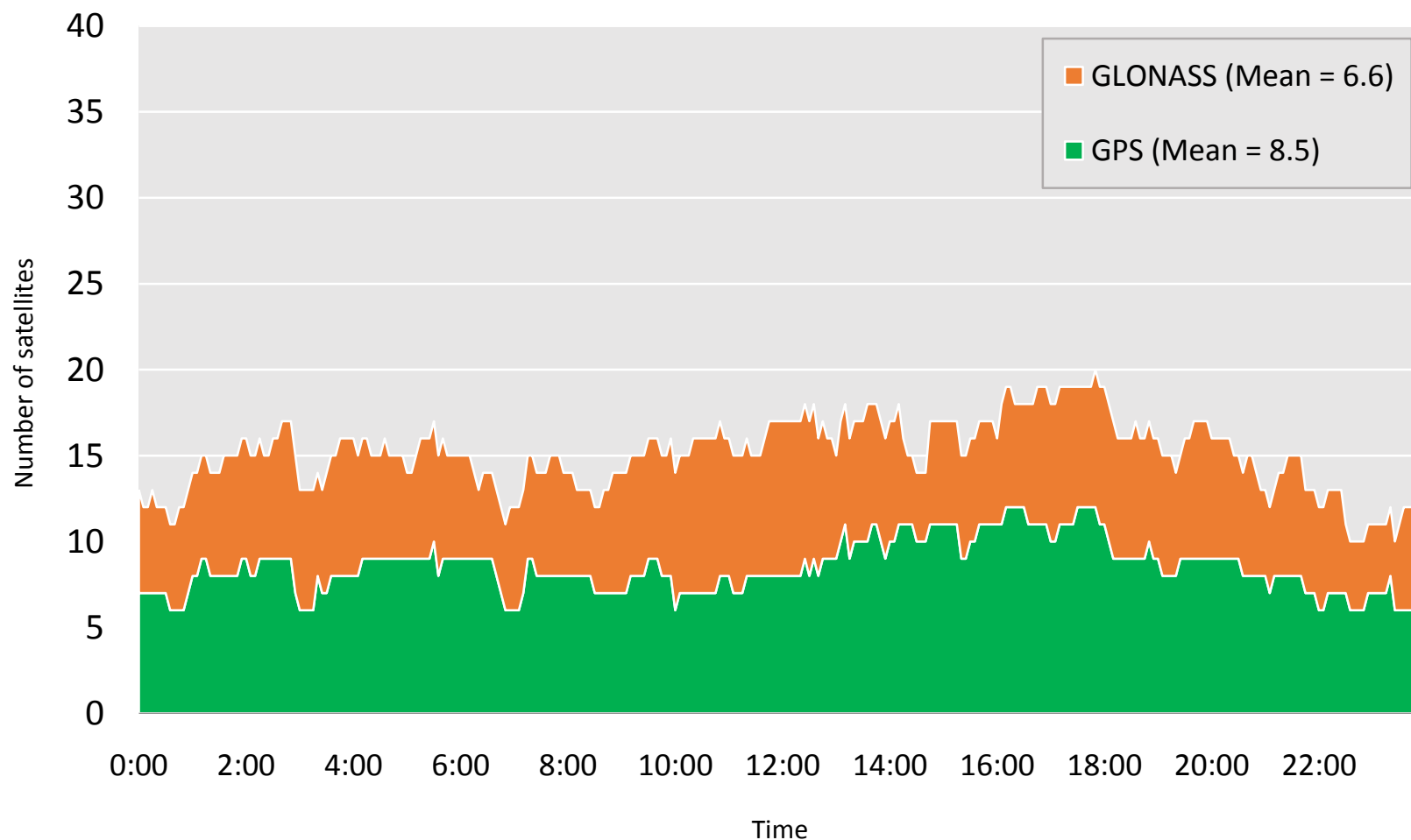
Number of satellites

SKPOS_CM_31



48° 73' 49''
18° 20' 26''

Number of Satellites during 24 hours, 2019-08-24



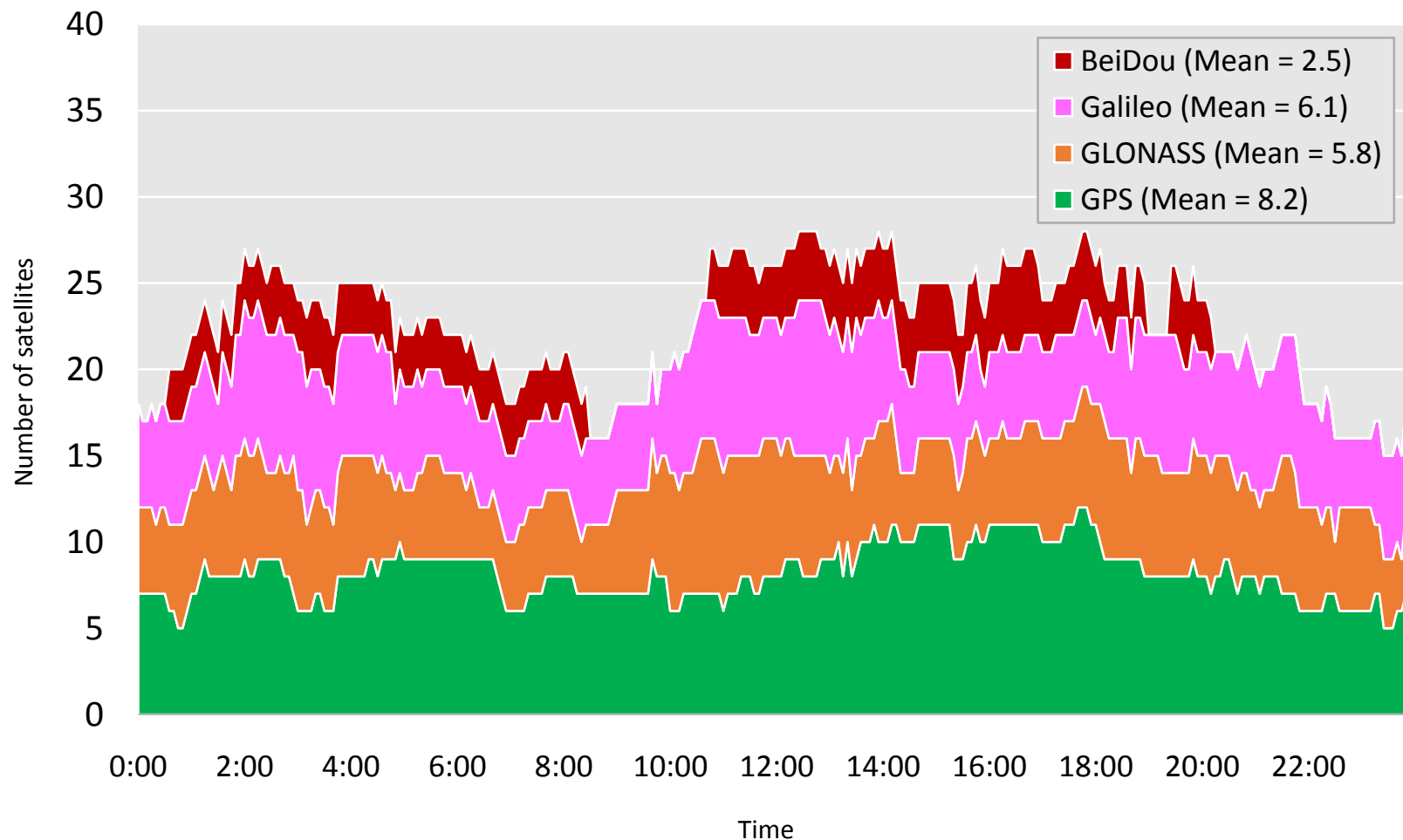
Number of satellites

SKPOS_CM_32



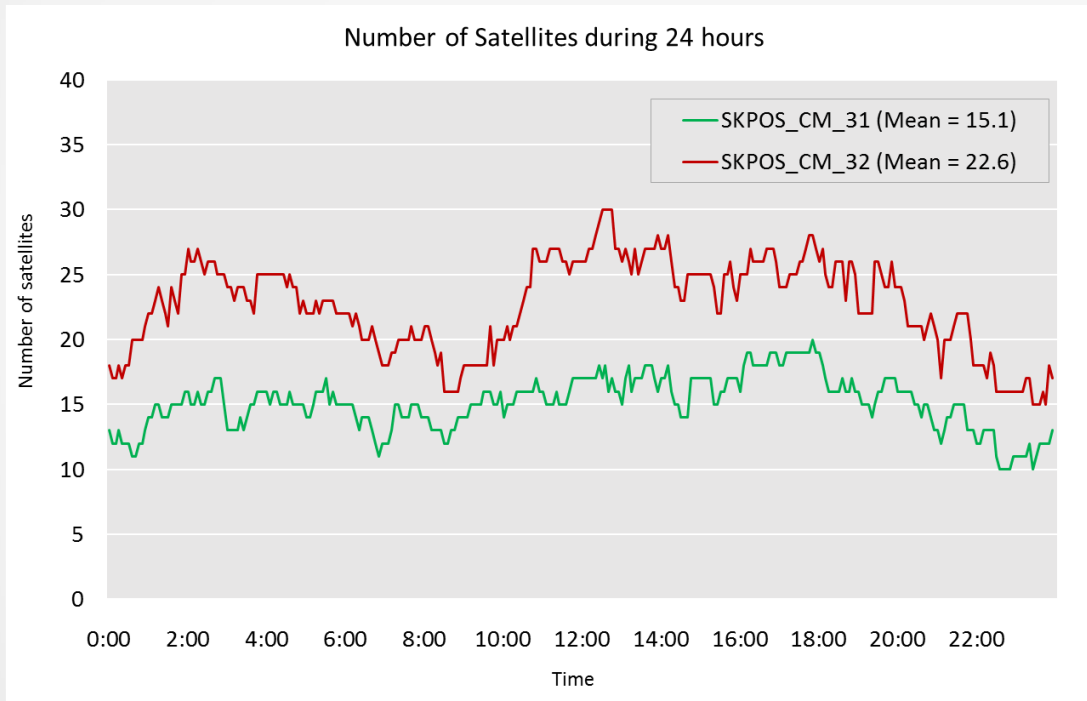
48° 73' 49''
18° 20' 26''

Number of Satellites during 24 hours, 2019-08-24



Number of satellites

SKPOS_CM_31 vs SKPOS_CM_32

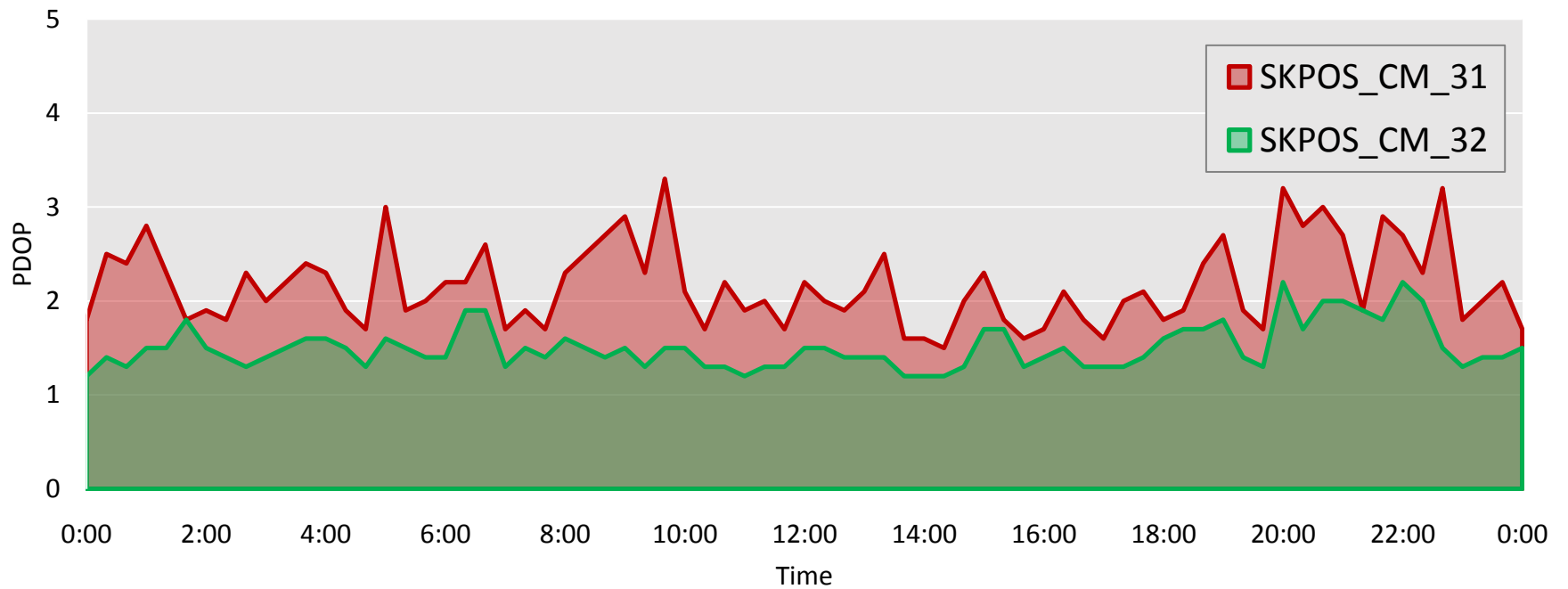


Mean values during 24 hours

GNSS	CM_31	CM_32
GPS	8.5	8.2
GLONASS	6.6	5.8
Galileo	-	6.1
BeiDou	-	2.5
SUM	15.1	22.6

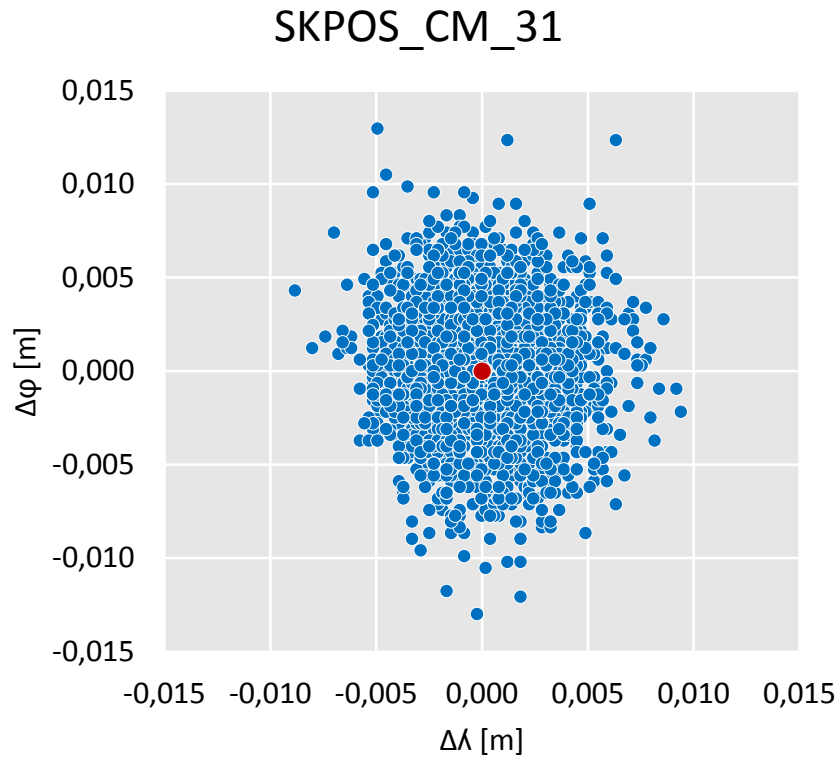
PDOP

PDOP during 24 hours, 2019-08-24

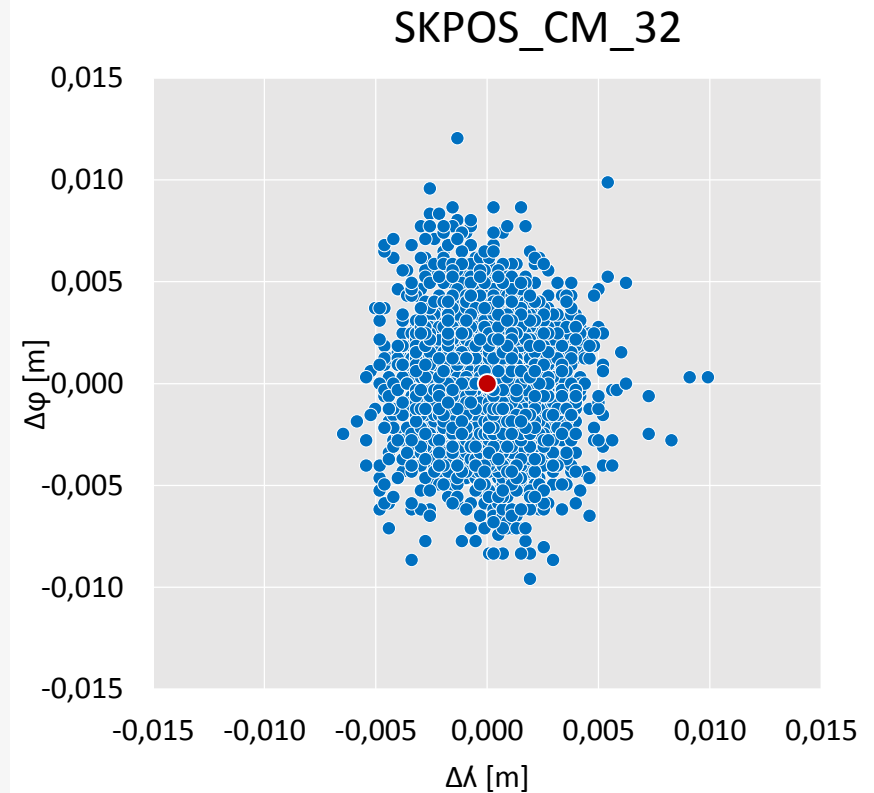


Horizontal position during 24 hours

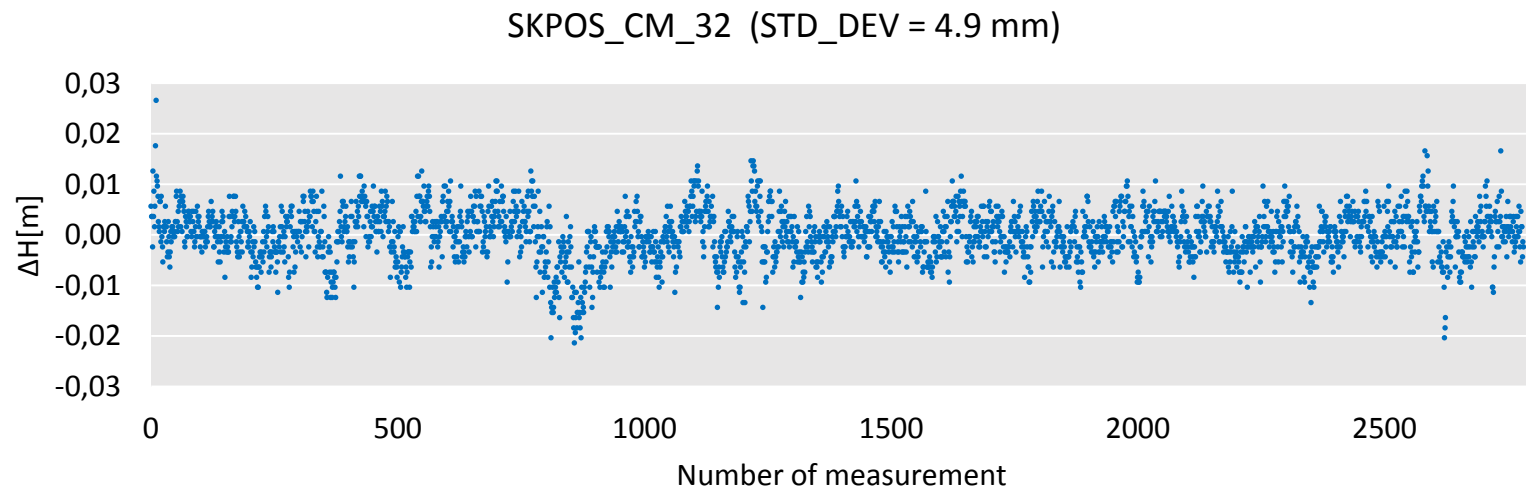
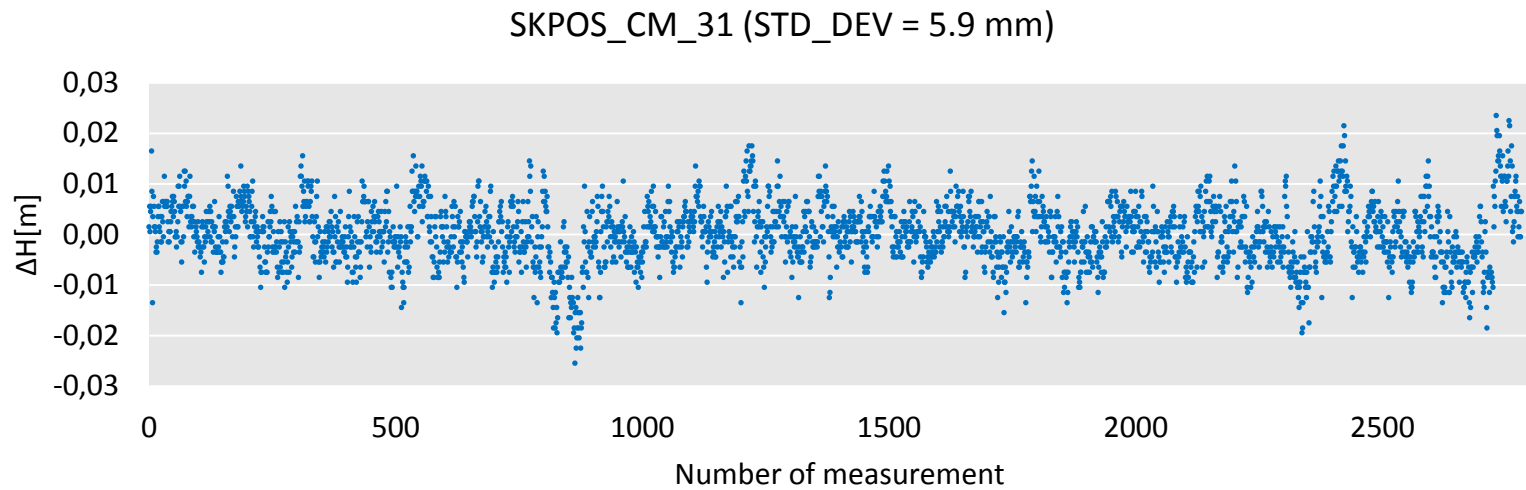
STD_DEV = 2.0 mm



STD_DEV = 1.7 mm

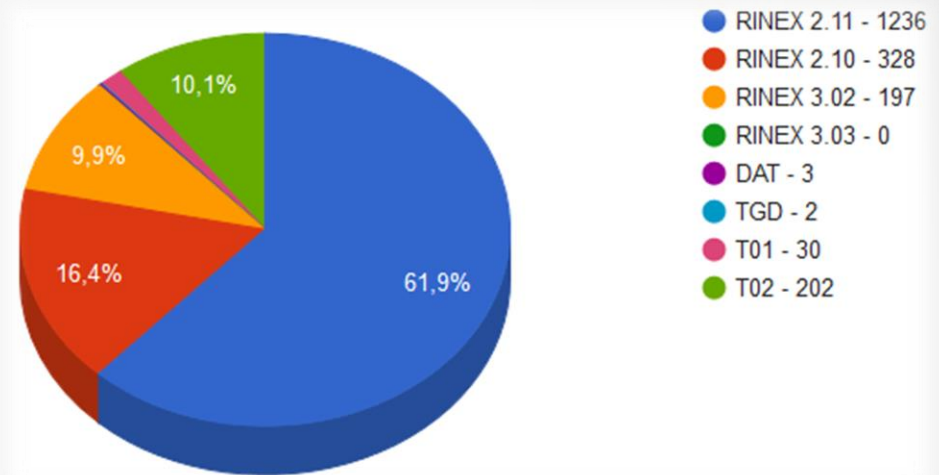


Height component during 24 hours

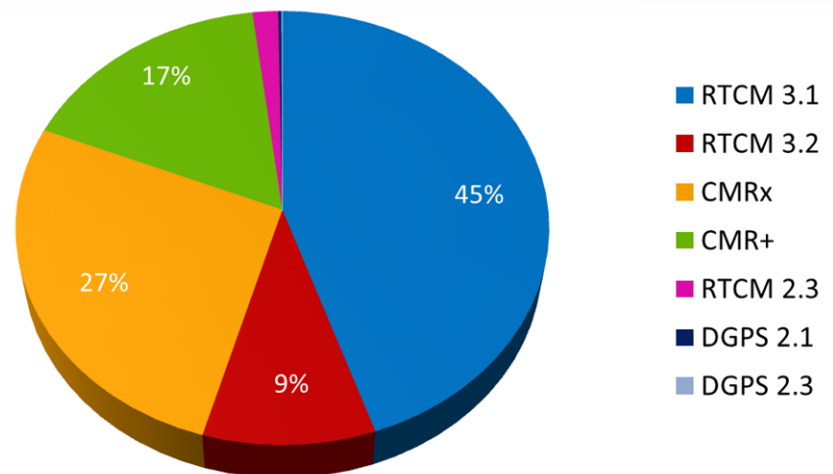


SKPOS® Data Shop and Mountpoint usage statistics

- Reference Data Shop post-processing files download statistics
 - GAL+BDS fully available only in RINEX v3 format (too in T02-4)
 - 78% of users still use RINEX v2 files (no correct BDS)



- Mountpoint usage statistics
 - GAL+BDS provided only by SKPOS_CM_32 mountpoint (RTCM 3.2 MSM5)
 - only 9% of all SKPOS users use SKPOS_CM_32 mountpoint



Conclusions

- Performed test showed a positive impact of the uses Galileo and BeiDou satellites
 - an average of 7 more satellites
 - decrease PDOP
 - reduction of standard deviation
 - more fixed solutions
- The main benefits of using Galileo and BeiDou
 - better measurement availability in bad conditions (forest, urban area, ...)
 - more fixed solutions
 - greater measurement reliability - less outliers

Thank you for your attention